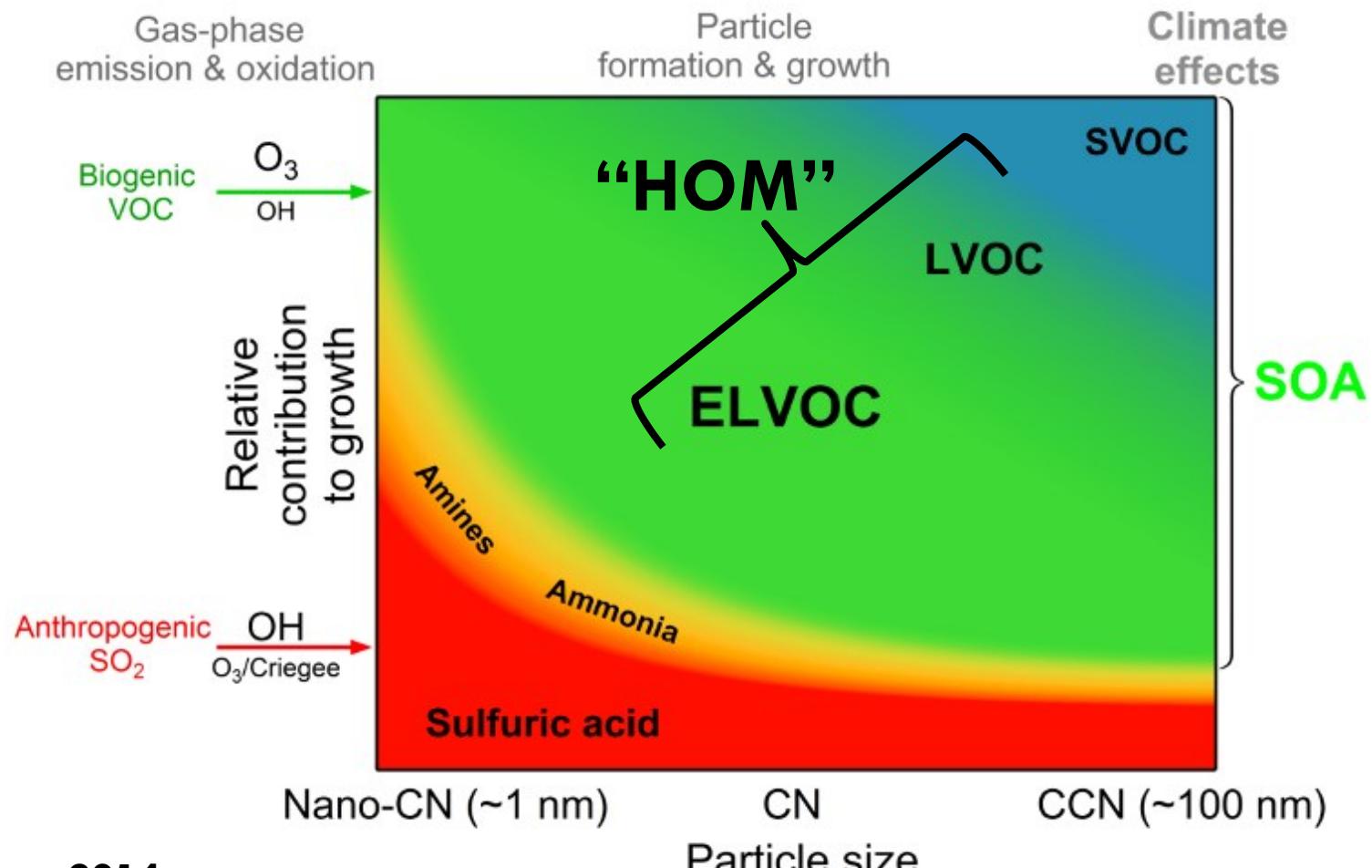


Vapors that grow particles

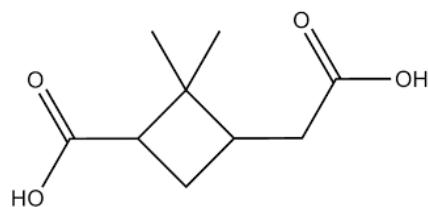
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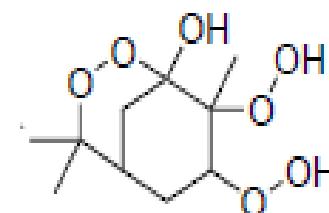
Calibration needs

2

- Reproducible, independently quantified, and transportable source of several multi-functional organics and a some inorganics
- Use to constrain instrument response as a function of molecular properties
- The challenge is that
 - we don't know what the structures of most ELVOC and LVOOC
 - even if knew the structures, unlikely commercial products exist and synthesis likely very dangerous and/or very expensive
 - likely hundreds of individual compounds – can't calibrate to them all



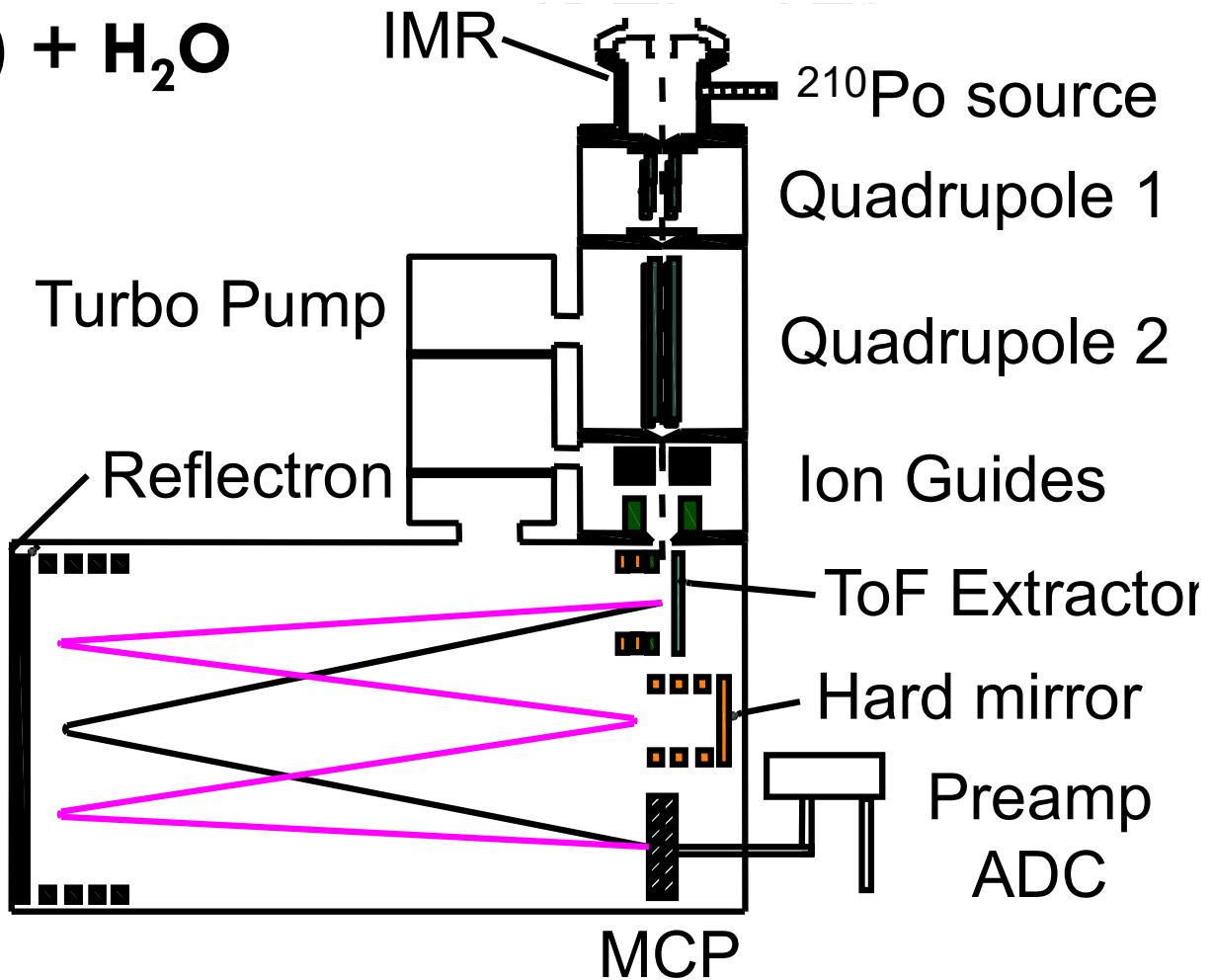
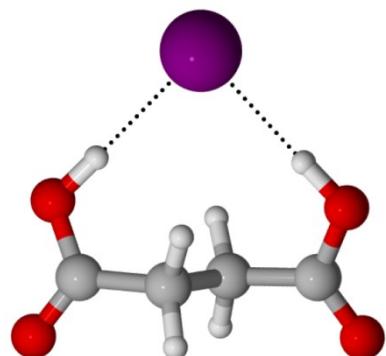
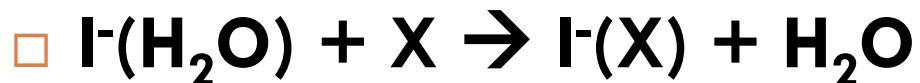
Pinic acid (SVOC), sort of commercially available?



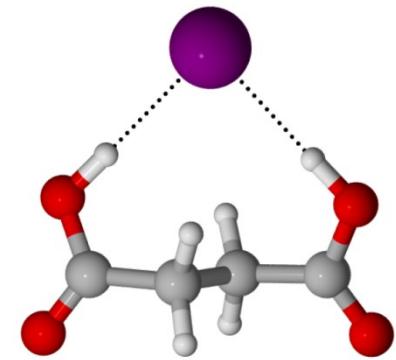
A possible HOM

Iodide Adduct Chemical Ionization

3



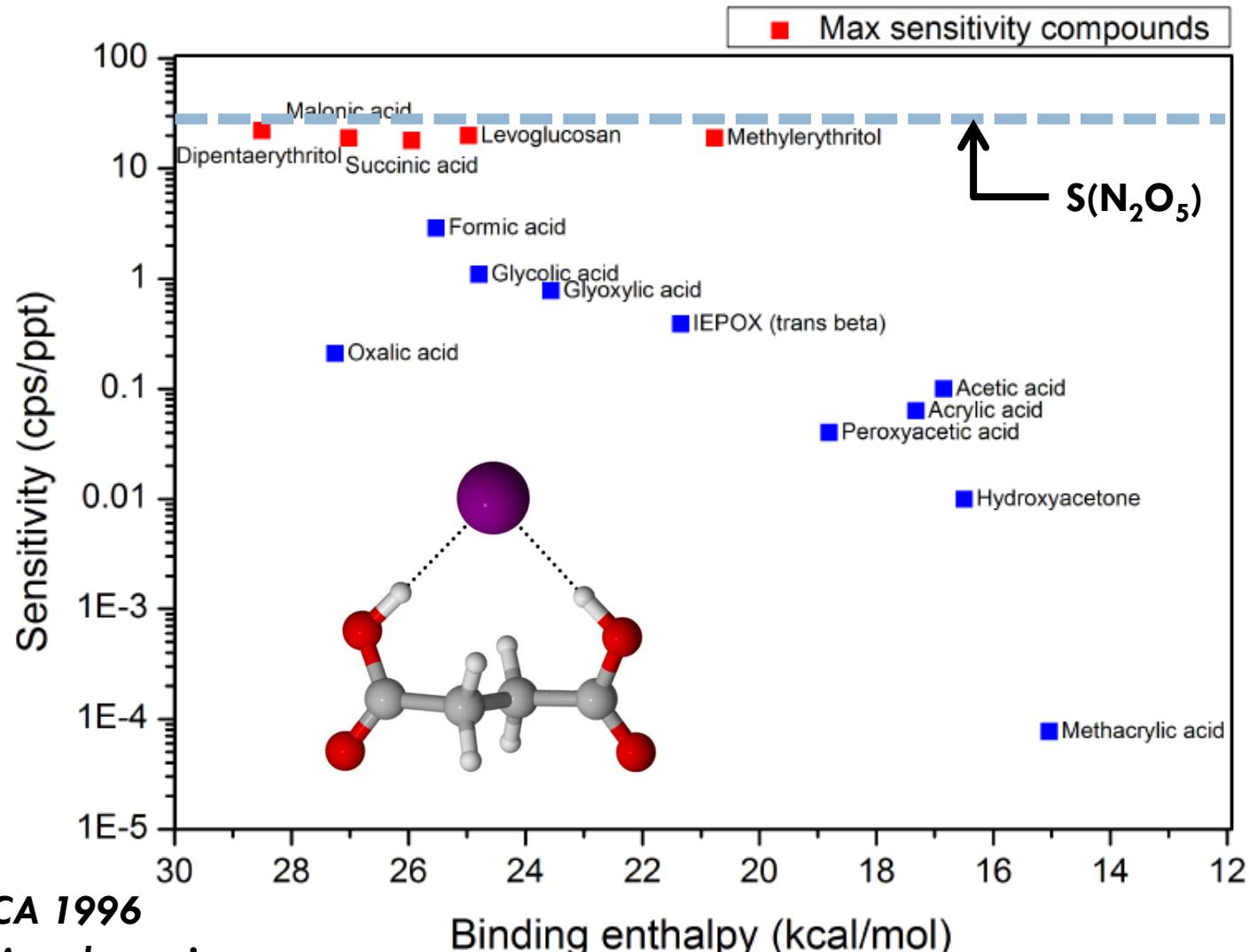
Ion chemistry



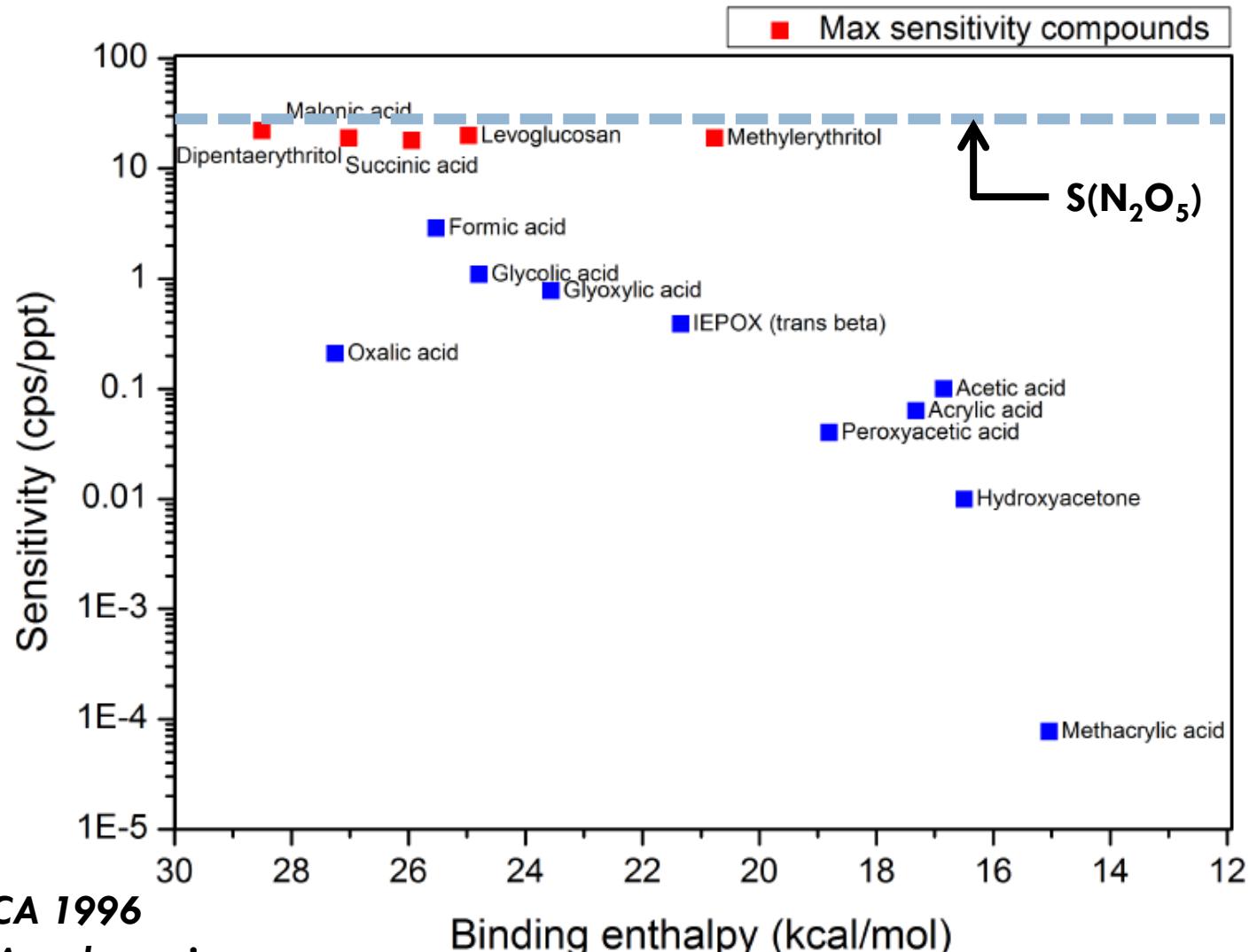
$$\frac{Signal_{i_X}}{[X]} \propto \left[\int_0^t k_f[I^-] dt \right] T_{i_X} \left(\frac{m}{Q}, \varepsilon, B_{i_X} \right)$$

- $I^-(H_2O) + X \rightarrow I^-(X) + H_2O$ **net forward rate**
 - **no faster than collision limit**
- $I^-(X) \rightarrow I^- + X$ **decomposition**
 - **function of binding energy and instrument settings**

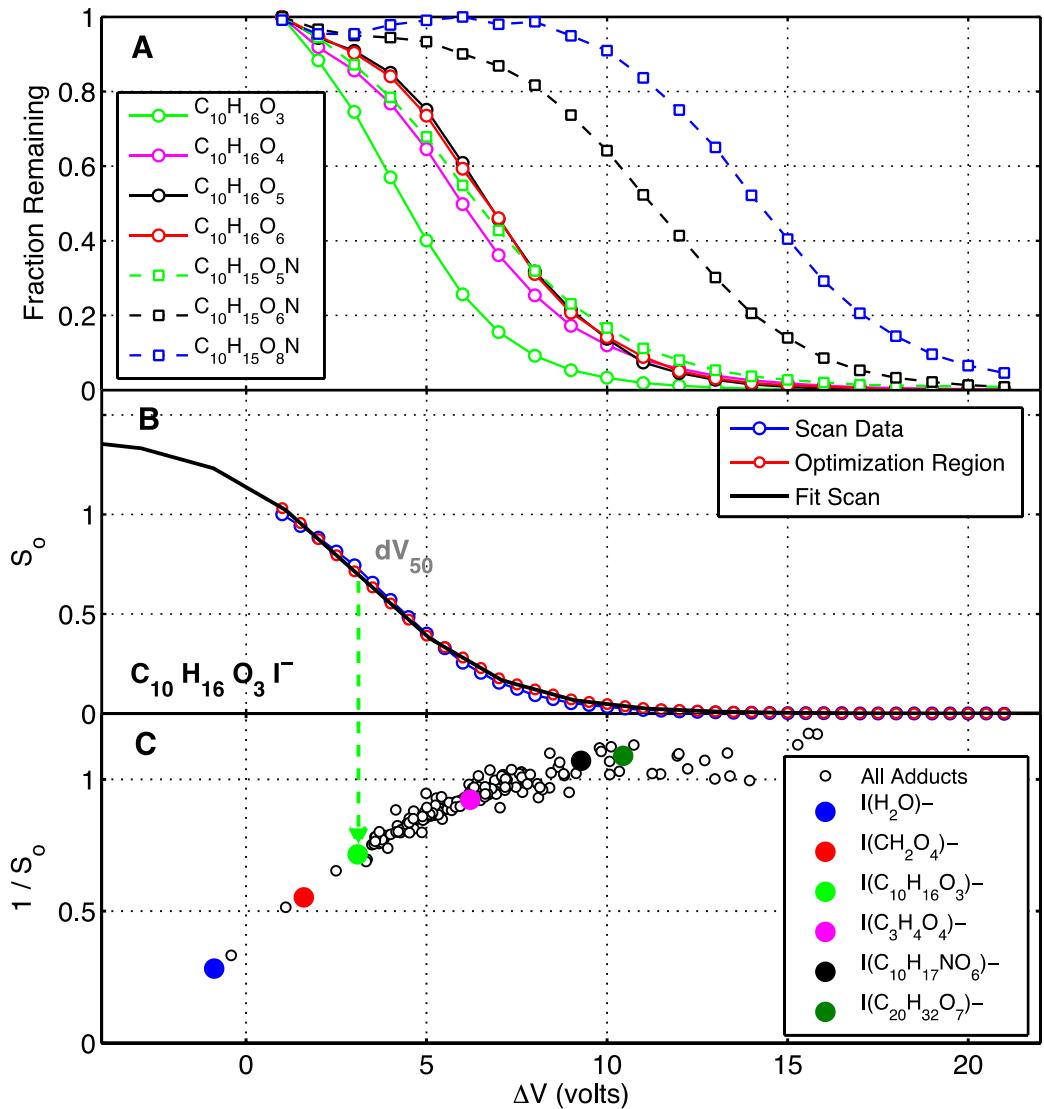
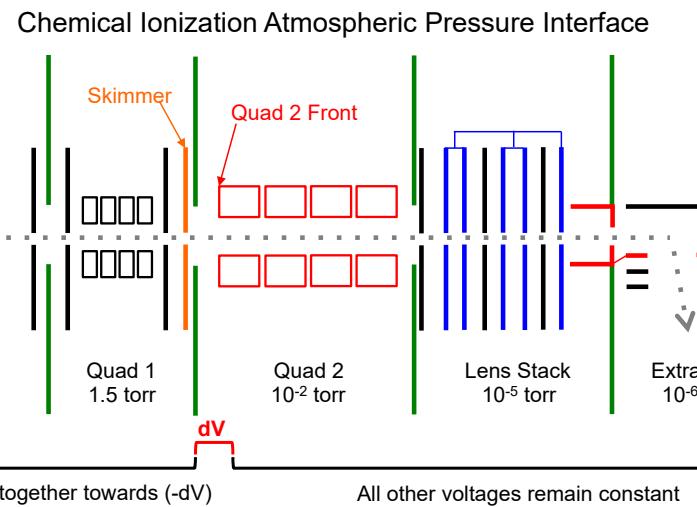
Sensitivity, collision limit, binding enthalpy



Key standards allow determination of collision limit



Field strength, binding energy, transmission



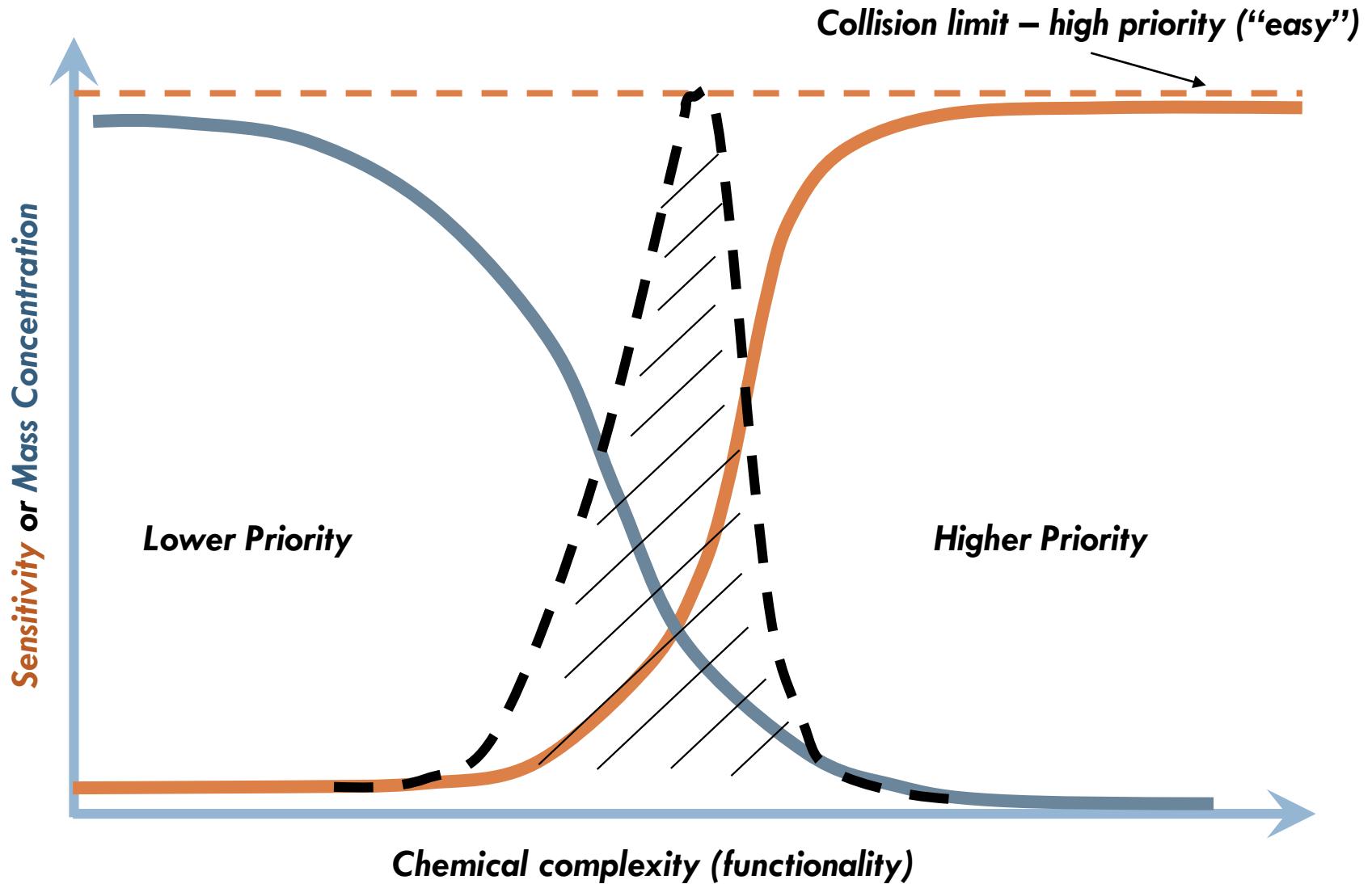
Calibration needs

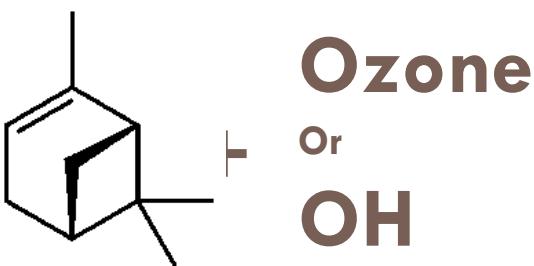
8

- **Reproducible, independently quantified, and transportable source of several multi-functional organics and a some inorganics**
- **Likely does not need to be many (some even very simple) to allow quantification of a broad suite of components**
- **Span a range of binding energies, molecular weight, and functional groups**

Calibration priority space

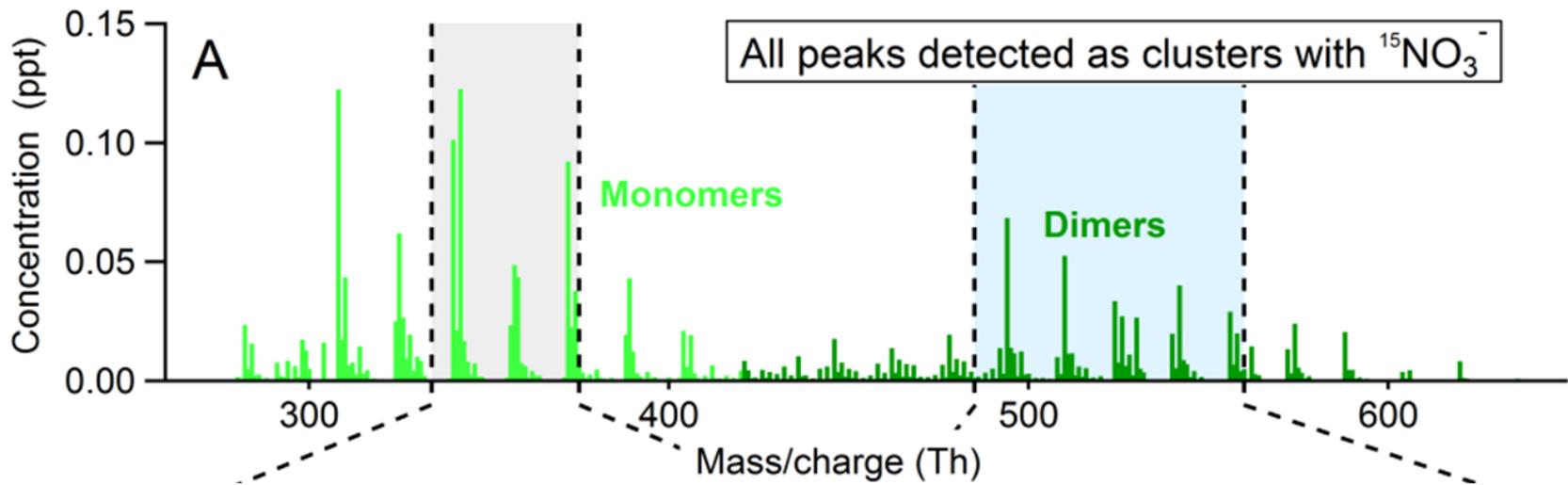
9





Ozone
or
OH → HOM Products

10



$\text{C}_{8-10}\text{H}_{14-16}\text{O}_{7-11}$

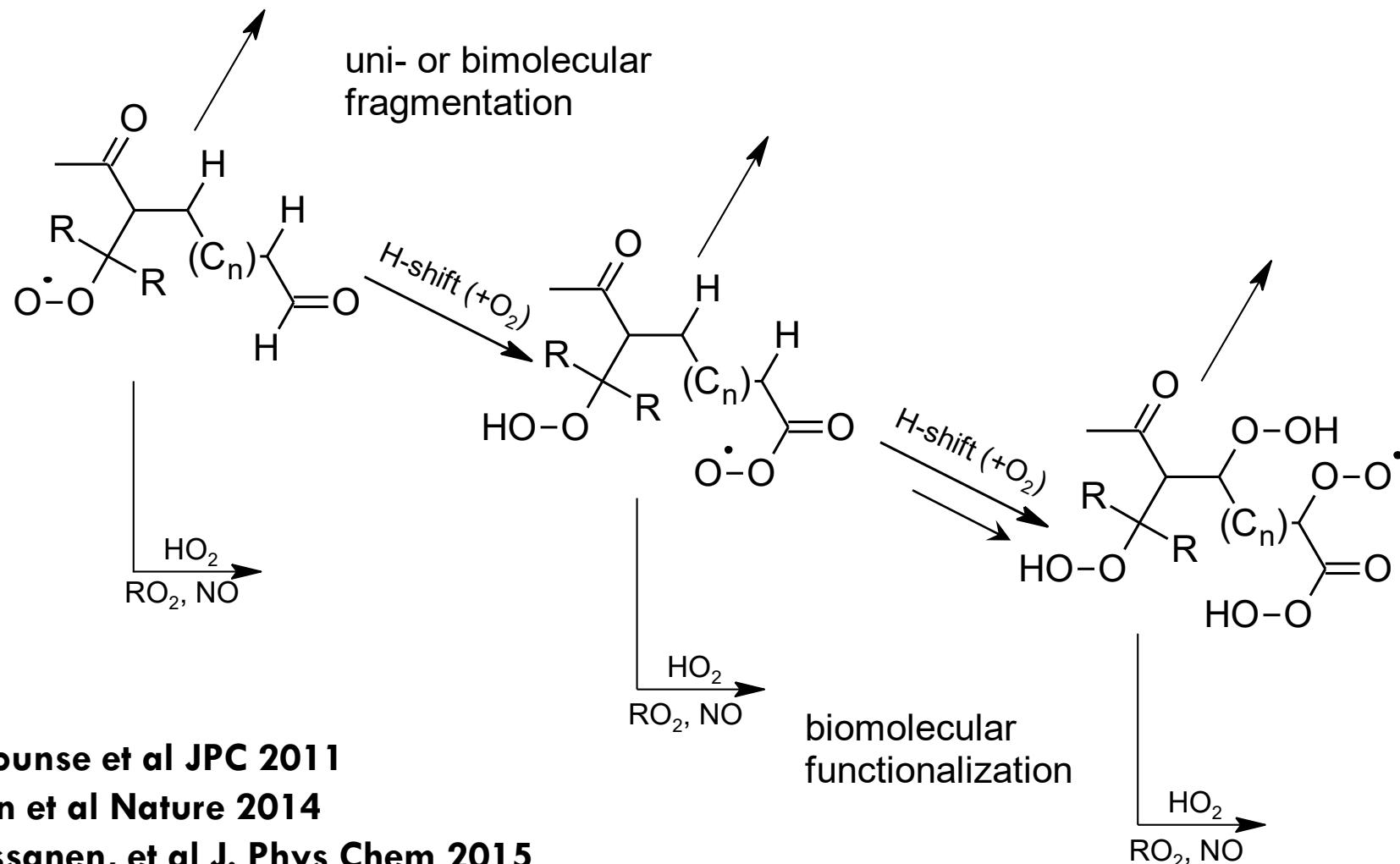
$\text{C}_{18-20}\text{H}_{28-32}\text{O}_{10-18}$

Ehn et al, Nature 2014

Berndt et al, Nat. Comm 2016

Mechanism: Organic peroxy radical ($\text{RO}_2\cdot$) autoxidation

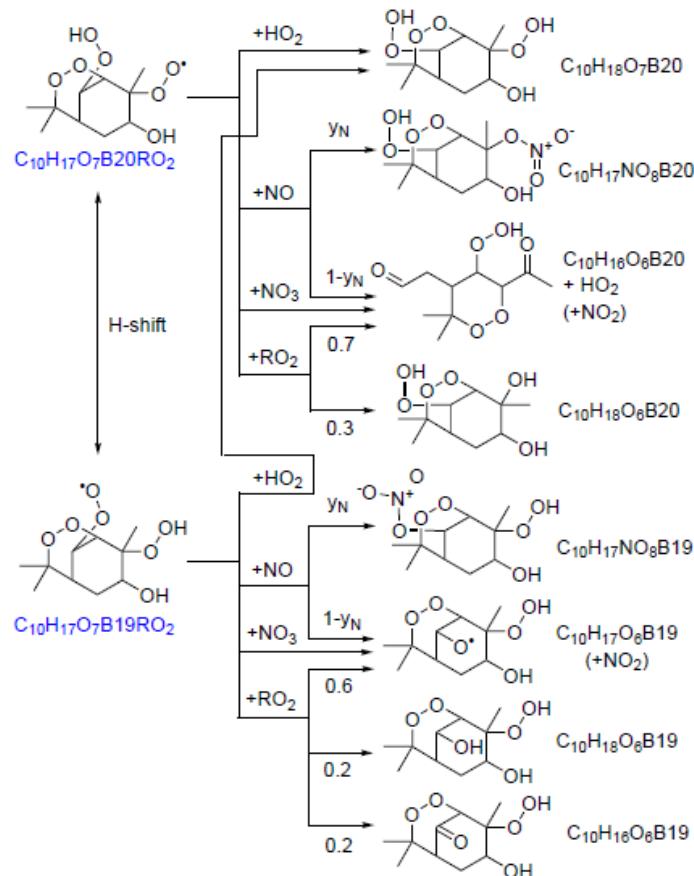
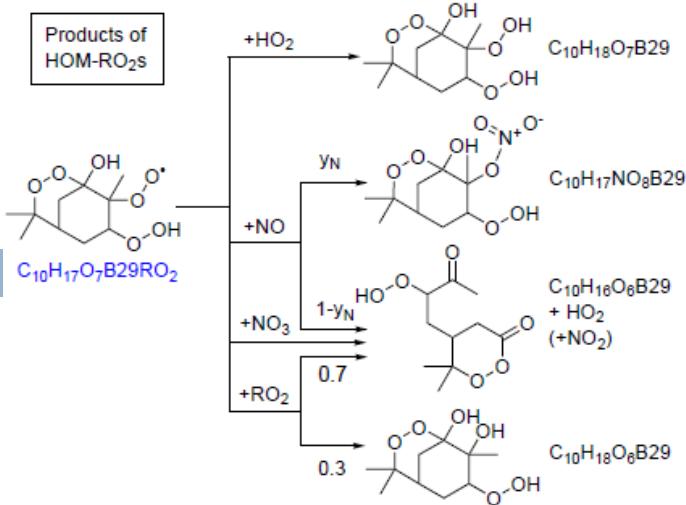
11



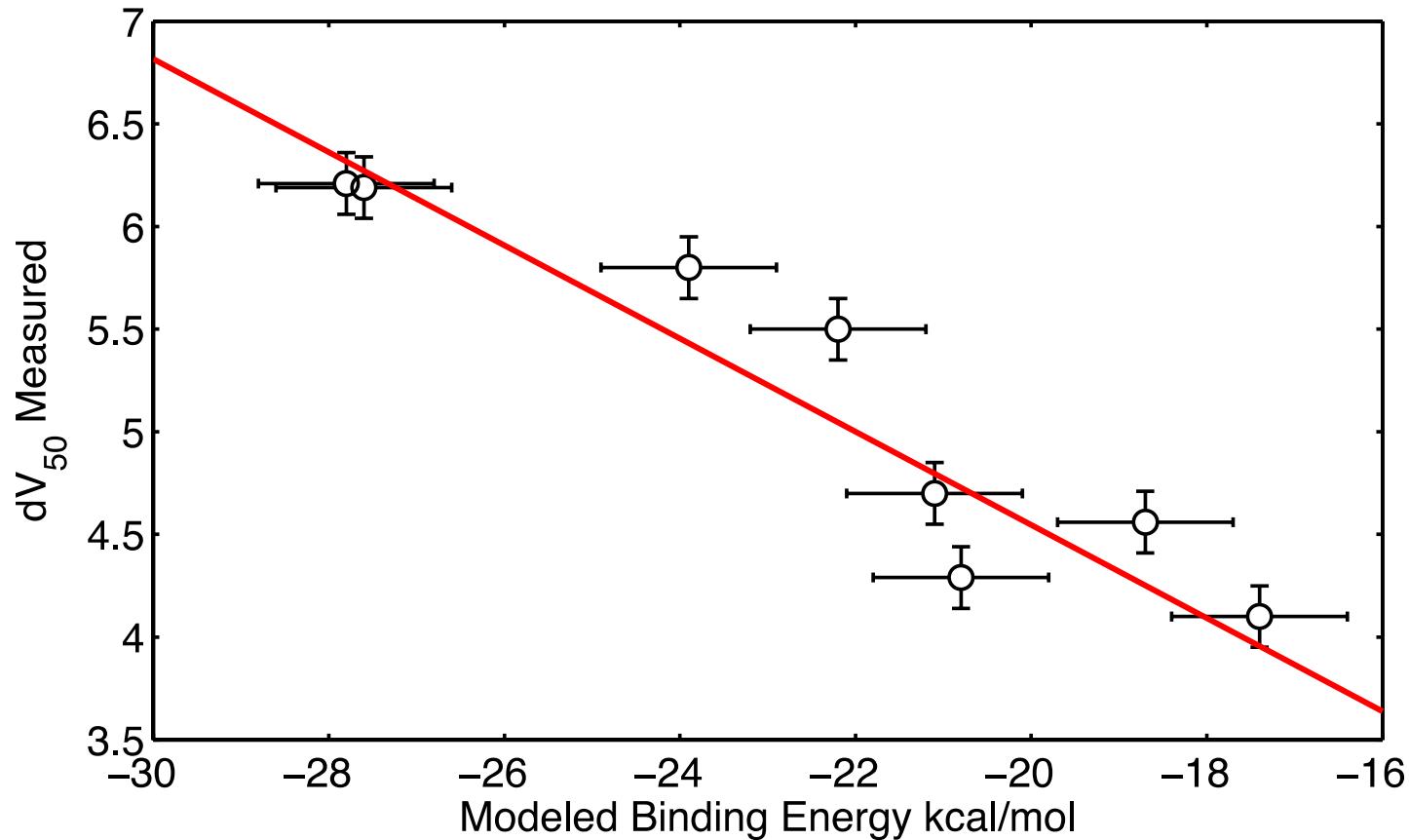
More chemistry

12

Products of
HOM-RO₂s



Field strength, binding energy, transmission

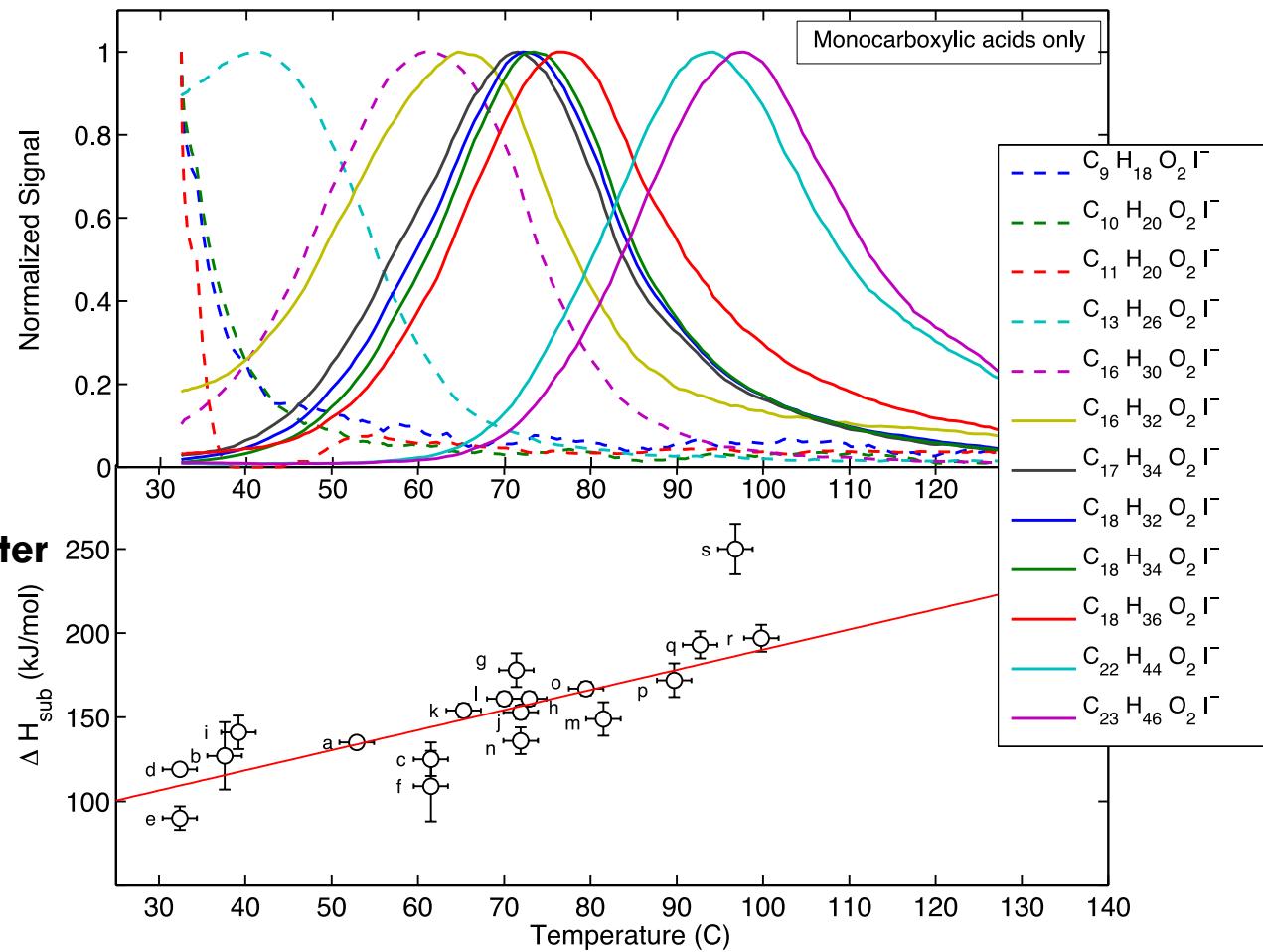
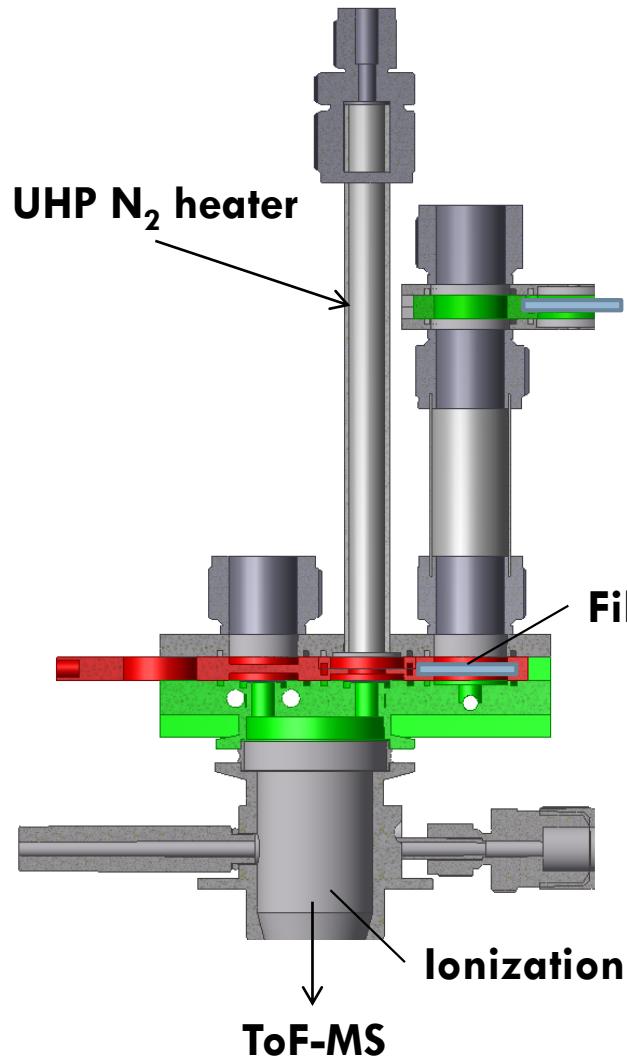


Lopez-Hilfiker, et al AMT 2016

Iyer et al, JPCA 2016

UW FIGAERO HR-ToF-CIMS

14



Lopez-Hilfiker et al AMT 2014